JM FINANCIAL

# India GDP

## Robust print to propel yields higher

Hitesh Suvarna
hitesh.suvarna@jmfl.com | Tel: (91 22) 66303351

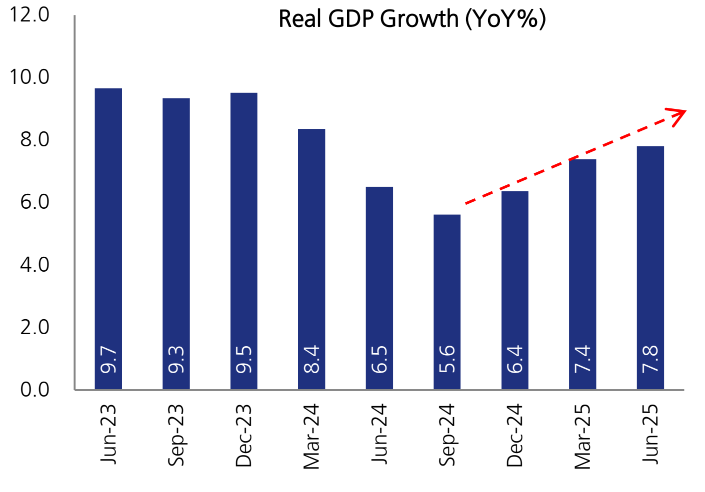
GDP growth of 7.8% in 1QFY26 was significantly higher than market expectations of 6.7%. The upside surprise in GDP growth was on the back of strength in domestic consumption. On the supply side, broad-based growth in services and manufacturing was in line with India's PMI reading. This better-than-expected GDP growth will restrict RBI's ability to ease policy; however, considering the likely drag on the economy due to elevated US tariffs and the forward looking nature of monetary policy, we believe October would be an appropriate time to ease policy. But the bond markets have already called an end to the rate cut cycle, so we expect a further hardening in yields in the near term. GDP growth in 2QFY26 will be aided by a favourable base but, considering the tariff-related uncertainties, we see downside risk to FY26 GDP estimates of 6.3-6.4%.

- **GDP grew 7.8% in 1Q:** Indian economy grew 7.8% in 1QFY26, which is a robust pace considering markets had built in a lower number (6.7%) due to the tariff-related disruption. The upside surprise in GDP growth was on the back of strength in domestic consumption – mainly government consumption. Growth in gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) was noteworthy (7.8% YoY), albeit with a sequential moderation. On the supply side, broad-based growth in the services sector aided overall economic growth. Prima facie, the better-than-expected economic growth in 1Q will not signal the need for policy easing. However, considering the forward-looking nature of monetary policy and the likely drag on the economy due to the tariff-led disruption, policy easing may be warranted. The risk of lower nominal GDP growth could impact the government's fiscal deficit target, as a lower denominator will optically stretch the 4.4% target set for FY26.
- **Consumption-led growth:** On the demand side, growth in consumption (7.1% YoY vs. 4.7% YoY prior) aided overall economic growth, mainly led by the rebound in government consumption (7.5% YoY vs. -1.8% YoY prior) accompanied by resilience in private consumption (7% YoY vs 6% YoY prior). GFCF, although strong (7.8% YoY), moderated from 9.4% YoY in 4QFY25. Net exports proved to be a drag (-4.5% YoY); it is likely to remain under pressure considering the elevated US tariffs (50%). On the supply side, strength in the services sector was broad-based (9.3% YoY) while Agriculture activity moderated (3.7% YoY vs. 5.4% YoY prior). Mining and utilities dragged the overall performance, while the growth in manufacturing (7.7% YoY) is in line with India's robust PMI reading.
- **GST rate rationalisation could stretch fiscal deficit:** At INR 4.7trln, India's fiscal deficit during Apr-Jul'25 forms ~30% of FY26 budgeted estimates (BE). Revenue receipts of INR 10.7trln was majorly led by non-tax revenue (69% of FY26BE) while tax revenue was lower at 23.3% of FY26BE vs. 27.7% last year. Capital expenditure on a FYTD basis forms 30.9% of the budgeted estimates; however, our assessment of the ministry-wise capex spending signals some sluggishness in major ministries like Defence. Capex in Railways and Roads was robust in Jul'25. The government's fiscal deficit target of 4.4% of GDP for FY26 would be at risk, considering the impact of rate rationalisation in GST, unless the government decides to absorb the hit through lower capex.
- **Expect yields to harden further:** The better-than-expected GDP growth in 1Q reflects the strength in domestic consumption. Moreover, robust growth in services and manufacturing is in line with the resilience in India's PMI reading. Whether this growth will sustain in the face of US tariffs needs to be seen and will warrant appropriate policy actions. Any fiscal hit due to the rate rationalisation in GST will exert pressure on the fiscal position in the range of 0.15% to 0.3% of GDP. Moreover, a lower nominal GDP due to a lower deflator could optically stretch the fiscal deficit target. Considering these arguments we call for coordinated fiscal and monetary measures to navigate the uncertainties in the near term. Although 2QFY26 GDP growth will be aided by the favourable base, we maintain our FY26 GDP estimate at 6.3-6.4%, building in positive impact of the INR 1trln income tax exemption. The bond market had already factored in an end to the rate cut cycle, and with this robust GDP print we expect bond yields to harden further.

### Key Highlights

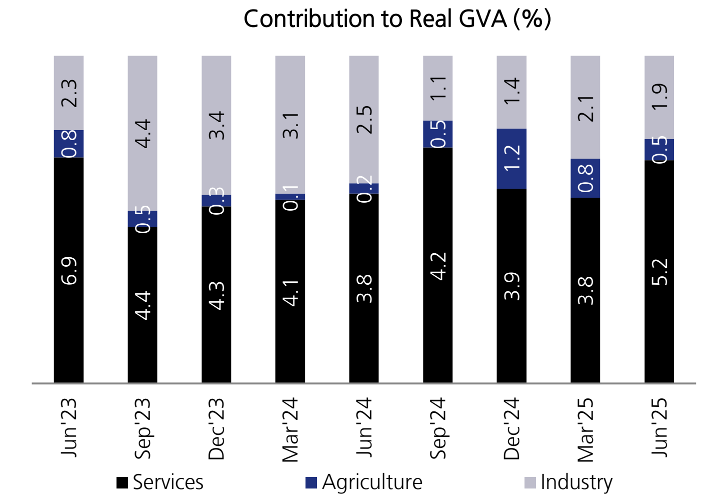
- At 7.8%, GDP growth in Q1 FY26 was higher than market expectation of 6.7%.
- Growth was led by consumption – mainly rebound in government consumption
- Broad-based growth in Services sector and in manufacturing aided growth
- Higher than expected growth would propel yields higher.
- We see downside risk to our FY26 GDP growth expectation at 6.3% - 6.4%.

Exhibit 1. GDP growth of 7.8% exceeds market expectations



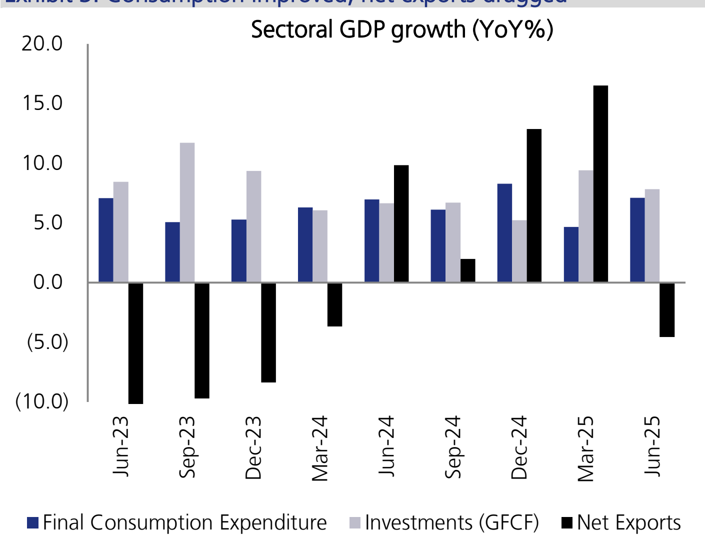

Source: MOSPI, JM Financial

Exhibit 2. Services contributed the most in 1QFY26



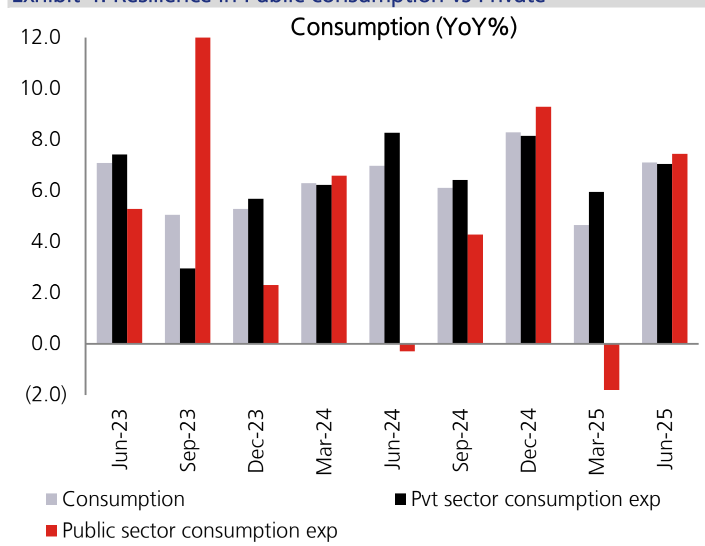

Source: MOSPI, JM Financial

Exhibit 3. Consumption improved; net exports dragged



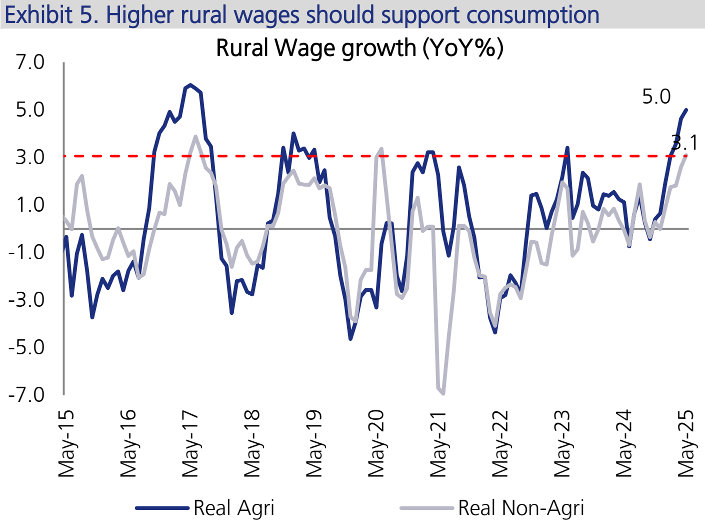

Source: MOSPI, JM Financial

Exhibit 4. Resilience in Public consumption vs Private



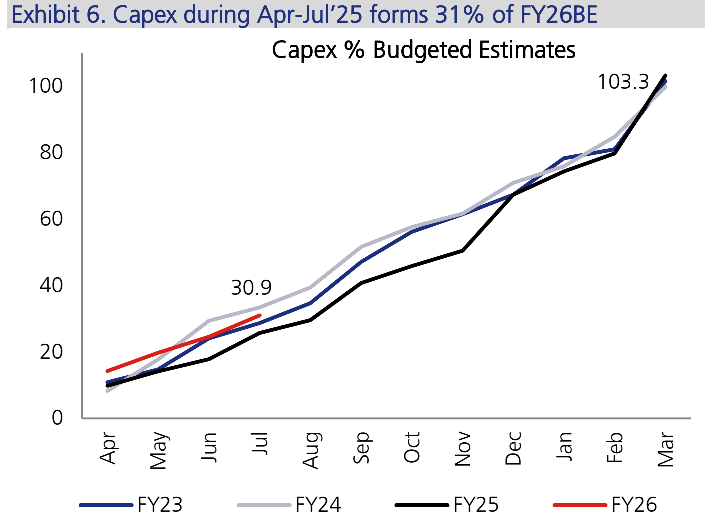

Source: MOSPI, JM Financial

Exhibit 5. Higher rural wages should support consumption




Source: CMIE, JM Financial

Exhibit 6. Capex during Apr-Jul'25 forms 31% of FY26BE




Source: CGA, JM Financial

## Exhibit 7. Expect GDP growth of 6.3-6.4% in FY26

| YoY% | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 | FY24 | FY25 | FY26E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Real GVA | (4.1) | 9.4 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 4.0 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.9 |
| Industry | (0.4) | 12.2 | 2.5 | 10.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| Mining and Quarrying | (8.2) | 6.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| Manufacturing | 3.1 | 10.0 | (1.7) | 12.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water & Other Utilities | (4.2) | 10.3 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 6.5 |
| Construction | (4.6) | 19.9 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 8.7 |
| Services | (8.4) | 9.2 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 |
| Trade, Hotels, Transport, Comm & Broadcasting | (19.9) | 15.2 | 12.3 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 7.6 |
| Financial, Real Estate & Professional Service | 1.9 | 5.7 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| Public Administration, Defence & Other Services | (7.6) | 7.5 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 7.0 |
| Real GDP | (5.8) | 9.7 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 6.4 |

Source: MOSPI, JM Financial

## Exhibit 8. Robust growth in 1Q led by strength in consumption

| YoY% | Jun-23 | Sep-23 | Dec-23 | Mar-24 | Jun-24 | Sep-24 | Dec-24 | Mar-25 | Jun-25 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Real GDP | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.8 |
| Final Consumption Expenditure | 7.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 7.1 |
| Private | 7.4 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 7.0 |
| Government | 5.3 | 20.1 | 2.3 | 6.6 | (0.3) | 4.3 | 9.3 | (1.8) | 7.5 |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation | 8.4 | 11.7 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 9.4 | 7.8 |
| Change in Stocks | 46.6 | 59.8 | 55.8 | 52.0 | 7.5 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 5.9 |
| Valuables | (25.4) | (6.4) | 54.7 | 63.1 | (23.1) | 25.8 | (0.5) | (29.8) | (22.5) |
| Exports of Goods and Services | (7.0) | 4.6 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 6.3 |
| Import of Goods and Services | 18.0 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 11.4 | (1.6) | 1.0 | (2.1) | (12.7) | 10.9 |
| Net Exports | (25.0) | (9.7) | (8.4) | (3.7) | 9.8 | 2.0 | 12.9 | 16.5 | (4.5) |

Source: MOSPI, JM Financial

## Exhibit 9. GVA growth led by services and manufacturing

| YoY% | Jun-23 | Sep-23 | Dec-23 | Mar-24 | Jun-24 | Sep-24 | Dec-24 | Mar-25 | Jun-25 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Real GVA | 9.9 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.6 |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 5.7 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 3.7 |
| Industry | 7.3 | 15.1 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 6.6 | (0.4) | 1.3 | 2.5 | (3.1) |
| Manufacturing | 7.3 | 17.0 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 7.7 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water & Other Utilities | 4.1 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 0.5 |
| Construction | 9.2 | 14.6 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 7.6 |
| Services | 12.5 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 9.3 |
| Trade, Hotels, Transport, Comm & Broadcasting | 11.0 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 8.6 |
| Financial, Real Estate & Professional Service | 15.0 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 9.5 |
| Public Administration, Defence & Oth Services | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.8 |

Source: MOSPI, JM Financial

Exhibit 10. Capex intensity picked up in Roads, slowed down in Defence & Railways

| INR Bn | FY25 | | Apr-Jul'25 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total Capex | INR Bn | % of RE | INR Bn | % of FY26BE |
| Ministry of agriculture | 0.8 | 64.9 | 0.1 | 7.0 |
| Department of atomic energy | 125.4 | 100.3 | 37.9 | 31.6 |
| Ministry of communications | 910.9 | 119.5 | 179.7 | 34.1 |
| Ministry of electronics and information technology | 3.4 | 96.7 | 0.8 | 19.1 |
| Ministry of defence | 1,882.5 | 110.4 | 426.3 | 22.2 |
| Ministry of development of north eastern region | 29.2 | 113.5 | 10.8 | 26.9 |
| Ministry of Finance | 1,793.1 | 113.4 | 414.4 | 18.7 |
| Transfers to state and UT governments | 1,640.2 | 117.7 | 403.2 | 23.6 |
| Direct taxes | 21.2 | 89.2 | 0.4 | 3.1 |
| Indirect taxes | 18.2 | 76.7 | 3.1 | 15.9 |
| Ministry of jal shakti | 3.3 | 102.8 | 0.6 | 28.2 |
| Ministry of micro, small and medium enterprises | 6.3 | 107.1 | 2.9 | 39.9 |
| Ministry of new and renewable energy | 0.1 | 95.3 | 0.0 | 13.6 |
| Ministry of petroleum and natural gas | 3.4 | 100.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ministry of power | 14.2 | 126.3 | 3.0 | 45.8 |
| Ministry of road transport and highways | 2,870.8 | 105.4 | 787.1 | 28.9 |
| Department of space | 40.0 | 84.5 | 12.9 | 21.1 |
| Ministry of housing and urban affairs | 311.9 | 98.5 | 79.1 | 21.0 |
| Ministry of railways | 2,545.5 | 101.0 | 927.8 | 36.8 |

Source: CGA, JM Financial

# APPENDIX I

## JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited

Corporate Identity Number: U67100MH2017PLC296081
Member of BSE Ltd. and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.
SEBI Registration Nos.: Stock Broker - INZ000163434, Research Analyst - INH000000610
Registered Office: 7th Floor, Cnergy, Appasaheb Marathe Marg, Prabhadevi, Mumbai 400 025, India.
Board: +91 22 6630 3030 | Fax: +91 22 6630 3488 | Email: jmfinancial.research@jmfl.com | www.jmfl.com
Compliance Officer: Mr. Sahil Salastekar | Tel: +91 22 6224 1743 | Email: sahil.salastekar@jmfl.com
Grievance officer: Mr. Sahil Salastekar | Tel: +91 22 6224 1743 | Email: instcompliance@jmfl.com

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

| Definition of ratings | |
|---|---|
| Rating | Meaning |
| Buy | Total expected returns of more than 10% for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and more than 15% for all other stocks, over the next twelve months. Total expected return includes dividend yields. |
| Hold | Price expected to move in the range of 10% downside to 10% upside from the current market price for stocks with market capitalisation in excess of INR 200 billion and REITs* and in the range of 10% downside to 15% upside from the current market price for all other stocks, over the next twelve months. |
| Sell | Price expected to move downwards by more than 10% from the current market price over the next twelve months. |

* REITs refers to Real Estate Investment Trusts.

### Research Analyst(s) Certification

The Research Analyst(s), with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that:

All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and

No part of his or her or their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

### Important Disclosures

This research report has been prepared by JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited (JM Financial Institutional Securities) to provide information about the company(ies) and sector(s), if any, covered in the report and may be distributed by it and/or its associates solely for the purpose of information of the select recipient of this report. This report and/or any part thereof, may not be duplicated in any form and/or reproduced or redistributed without the prior written consent of JM Financial Institutional Securities. This report has been prepared independent of the companies covered herein.

JM Financial Institutional Securities is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) as a Research Analyst and a Stock Broker having trading memberships of the BSE Ltd. (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE). No material disciplinary action has been taken by SEBI against JM Financial Institutional Securities in the past two financial years which may impact the investment decision making of the investor. Registration granted by SEBI and certification from the National Institute of Securities Market (NISM) in no way guarantee performance of JM Financial Institutional Securities or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

JM Financial Institutional Securities renders stock broking services primarily to institutional investors and provides the research services to its institutional clients/investors. JM Financial Institutional Securities and its associates are part of a multi-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have provided or may provide services in respect of managing offerings of securities, corporate finance, investment banking, mergers & acquisitions, broking, financing or any other advisory services to the company(ies) covered herein. JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates might have received during the past twelve months or may receive compensation from the company(ies) mentioned in this report for rendering any of the above services.

JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its associates, their directors and employees may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the company(ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) covered under this report or (c) act as an advisor or lender/borrower to, or may have any financial interest in, such company(ies) or (d) considering the nature of business/activities that JM Financial Institutional Securities is engaged in, it may have potential conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report on the subject company(ies).

Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor its associates or the Research Analyst(s) named in this report or his/her relatives individually own one per cent or more securities of the company(ies) covered under this report, at the relevant date as specified in the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014.

The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report and their immediate relatives are prohibited from buying or selling debt or equity securities, including but not limited to any option, right, warrant, future, long or short position issued by company(ies) covered under this report. The Research Analyst(s) principally responsible for the preparation of this research report or their immediate relatives (as defined under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014); (a) do not have any financial interest in the company(ies) covered under this report or (b) did not receive any compensation from the company(ies) covered under this report, or from any third party, in connection with this report or (c) do not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Research Analyst(s) are not serving as an officer, director or employee of the company(ies) covered under this report.

While reasonable care has been taken in the preparation of this report, it does not purport to be a complete description of the securities, markets or developments referred to herein, and JM Financial Institutional Securities does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. JM Financial Institutional Securities may not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. This report is provided for information only and is not an investment advice and must not alone be taken as the basis for an investment decision.

This research report is based on the fundamental research/analysis conducted by the Research Analyst(s) named herein. Accordingly, this report has been prepared by studying/focusing on the fundamentals of the company(ies) covered in this report and other macro-economic factors. JM Financial Institutional Securities may have also issued or may issue, research reports and/or recommendations based on the technical/quantitative analysis of the company(ies) covered in this report by studying and using charts of the stock's price movement, trading volume and/or other volatility parameters. As a result, the views/recommendations expressed in such technical research reports could be inconsistent or even contrary to the views contained in this report.

The investment discussed or views expressed or recommendations/opinions given herein may not be suitable for all investors. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. The information contained herein may be changed without notice and JM Financial Institutional Securities reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as they may deem fit from time to time.

This report is neither an offer nor solicitation of an offer to buy and/or sell any securities mentioned herein and/or not an official confirmation of any transaction.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject JM Financial Institutional Securities and/or its affiliated company(ies) to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to a certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this report may come, are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restrictions.

Additional disclosure only for U.S. persons: JM Financial Institutional Securities has entered into an agreement with JM Financial Securities, Inc. ("JM Financial Securities"), a U.S. registered broker-dealer and member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") in order to conduct certain business in the United States in reliance on the exemption from U.S. broker-dealer registration provided by Rule 15a-6, promulgated under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), as amended, and as interpreted by the staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") (together "Rule 15a-6").

This research report is distributed in the United States by JM Financial Securities in compliance with Rule 15a-6, and as a "third party research report" for purposes of FINRA Rule 2241. In compliance with Rule 15a-6(a)(3) this research report is distributed only to "major U.S. institutional investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 and is not intended for use by any person or entity that is not a major U.S. institutional investor. If you have received a copy of this research report and are not a major U.S. institutional investor, you are instructed not to read, rely on, or reproduce the contents hereof, and to destroy this research or return it to JM Financial Institutional Securities or to JM Financial Securities.

This research report is a product of JM Financial Institutional Securities, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) solely responsible for its content. The research analyst(s) preparing this research report is/are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons or employees of any U.S. registered broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, or otherwise required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA and may not be subject to the Rule 2241 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Any U.S. person who is recipient of this report that wishes further information regarding, or to effect any transaction in, any of the securities discussed in this report, must contact, and deal directly through a U.S. registered representative affiliated with a broker-dealer registered with the SEC and a member of FINRA. In the U.S., JM Financial Institutional Securities has an affiliate, JM Financial Securities, Inc. located at 1325 Avenue of the Americas, 27th Floor, Office No. 2715, New York, New York 10019. Telephone +1 (332) 900 4958 which is registered with the SEC and is a member of FINRA and SIPC.

Additional disclosure only for U.K. persons: Neither JM Financial Institutional Securities nor any of its affiliates is authorised in the United Kingdom (U.K.) by the Financial Conduct Authority. As a result, this report is for distribution only to persons who (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended, the "Financial Promotion Order"), (ii) are persons falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the Financial Promotion Order, (iii) are outside the United Kingdom, or (iv) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000) in connection with the matters to which this report relates may otherwise lawfully be communicated or caused to be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

Additional disclosure only for Canadian persons: This report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, an advertisement or a public offering of the securities described herein in Canada or any province or territory thereof. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. This report is not, and under no circumstances is it to be construed as, a prospectus or an offering memorandum. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon these materials, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. If you are located in Canada, this report has been made available to you based on your representation that you are an "accredited investor" as such term is defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions and a "permitted client" as such term is defined in National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations. Under no circumstances is the information contained herein to be construed as investment advice in any province or territory of Canada nor should it be construed as being tailored to the needs of the recipient. Canadian recipients are advised that JM Financial Securities, Inc., JM Financial Institutional Securities Limited, their affiliates and authorized agents are not responsible for, nor do they accept, any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this research report or the information contained herein.